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Host World Typing Institute



Robinson



Hosler



Huffman



West



Crawford



Slaughter



Brendel



Rowe

The Dakota Student

THURSDAY, JULY 3, 1958

NUMBER 3

Session's Only Respite:

July 4th Observance Gives Bookworms Long Weekend

By DICK MICHAEL

A three-day holiday weekend begins after classes today and a pleasant prospect it is, after the sweltering temperatures of the past week.

Activity will be at a minimum on the UND campus, after the expected mass exodus this afternoon. The Student Union, ordinarily the hub of daily activity, will be closed Friday, Saturday and Sunday, as will all administrative offices.

Vacation Attractions

Vacation spots throughout North Dakota, northwestern Minnesota and Canada will be the targets for most of the people who will travel. Bemidji, Detroit Lakes, Fargo, Winnipeg and their surrounding areas will be among the most frequently visited havens.

Many will probably settle for just a cool spot of shade under the old elm, right at home.

49 Stars In Flag?

If you own an American flag, take it out of moth-balls and fly it tomorrow, if you want to get your moneys worth. This may be the last Fourth of July that the flag will have 48 stars, now that the Alaskan statehood bill has been passed by Congress. The measure is on its way to the White House.

Summer session classes will resume Monday. The Fourth of July will be the only holiday of the session.

11 Speakers To Appear On Program

Specialists in the field of type-writing instruction will be featured on the program of the World Institute on the Teaching of Typewriting at the University of North Dakota July 7-9.

The institute personnel were announced by John L. Rowe, chairman of the UND department of business education, who is in charge of the sessions.

Among specialists appearing will be two world champion typists,



Pajunas

Miss Stella Pajunas, Garden
City, Kansas,
who holds the
record on electric machines
and Norman
Saksvig, Syracuse, N. Y.,
champion in
manual typing.

Miss Pajunas types 180 words per minute and Saksvig 140 per minute. Miss Pajunas will give a skill demonstration July 7 at 10:45 a.m. and Saksvig will appear July 8 at 1:45 p.m.

Registration July 7

Registration will open at 8:30 a.m., July 7. More than 600 are ex-



Saksvig

pected. A conference overview by Dr. Rowe at 9:45 a.m. will open the meetings. Dr. Ruth Woolschlager, associate professor of businesseducation at UND, will also

take part in the institute program.

Guest speakers and the times they

will appear are as follows:

Dr. Alan Lloyd, of McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, New York, will give the key-note address July 7, 10 a.m., a luncheon address July (Continued on Page Eight)

Editorial:

The Rocket Also Rises

From a floundering foetus on Atlantic shores, the American psyche has progressed from colonial uncertainty to a colossal ego—with a rapidity unparalleled in the history of man.

Let us compare this growth with the development of an individual (American, of course), discounting environmental variations and innumerable complex factors which influence such development.

The collective mentality of the American population has undergone most of the conflicts encountered by an average youth in his struggle for maturity: infantile searching, youthful adventure, seeming disaster, and adolescent vacillation.

Having reached the postpubertal stage, we are now bursting with confidence. We look to a rosy, prosperous future, fortified with gleaming chromium, bright neon lights, and do-it-yourself atom-smasher kits.

A Fourth of July sky-rocket is an interesting sight. At the pinnacle of its climb, it explodes in a profusion of color—beautiful, but brief—and subsides into a plume of smoke.

-RWM



A myriad of beautiful peonies draws a youthful admirer on the grounds of Wesley College.

NOTICES

Diagnostic examinations will be given on Tuesday and Wednesday, July 7 and 8 in the Education building. All students beginning work on doctoral degrees should take the examinations at this time. Contact the Graduate School office for the exact time and date.

All candidates for the master of education degree are required to take the final comprehensive examination Tuesday and Wednesday, July 22 and 23.

NAME U LIBRARY ARCHITECT

The State Board of Higher Education has named Wells and Denbrook, Grand Forks architects, to draw plans for the one million dollar Chester Fritz Library at the University of North Dakota. The board also authorized the naming of a consultant in library architecture to assist the local firm. Fritz, international investment banker who once attended UND, gave the University a million dollar gift for the library.

Calendar of Coming Events

July 7-9—World Institute on the Teaching of Typewriting.

July 9—Faculty Lecture Series— Prof. Ross C. Tisdale, School of Law on "The Place of Certainty In Law."

July 15-18—Administrator's Conference Workshop.

July 16—Student Union Ballroom, 7:30 p.m. "Nuclear Energy and How It Is Utilized," Eldon I. Nowstrup, reactor supervisor, U. S. Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, D.C.

July 21-25—Special Education Workshop.

July 24 — Conference, Newcomen Society of America.

July 28-29—Central Park, 7:30 p.m. Summer Folk Opera, "Smoky Mountain."

FACULTY PROMOTIONS

In addition to the 22 faculty promotions announced recently, James W. Glennen has been advanced from assistant to associate professor of French, and Robert Rosenthal from assistant professor of psychology to associate professor.

Dakota Solicits News

Deans, department heads, faculty advisers and officers of campus organizations are asked to call the Dakota Student office (4-6724) if they have news or feature material for the summer session newspaper.

Because of a limited staff it will be impossible for the Student to adequately cover the entire campus for news.

Stories in written or typewritten form may be left in the faculty box of Don M. Gillmor, Dakota Student adviser. Material for the Thursday edition should be received no later than Tuesday noon of the same week.

Staff:

Published each week during the summer session at the University of North Dakota by students in journalism.

STAFF MEMBERS: William Brouse, Richard Michael, Ralph Rothrock, Harvey Jacobson, Don M. Gillmor.

Read Rules, Relax:

Time-Tested Guide For Beating Heat

By BILL BROUSE

The good 'ole' summertime is upon us with its sometimes gruelling heat. You will enjoy summer more if you quit fighting and learn to live with it.

AVOID EXCESSIVE PHYSICAL EXERTION:

The first few days of hot weather are the most uncomfortable because your skin pores aren't open— so don't overdo it.

WEAR THE PROPER CLOTHES:

Light-weight clothes, well ventilated and loosely fitted, are a necessity. Invest in a pair of dark glasses and protect your eyes.

KEEP FLUID IN YOUR BODY: Much more liquid should be taken during the summer. Fluid pours out of the body at a rapid rate when it's hot; sweat glands can get rid of as much as four quarts of liquid in an hour.

• ADD EXTRA SALT TO YOUR

Perspiration drops the body's supply of salt.

BE CAREFUL OF THE SUN:

A short exposure to sun can burn you. Get a tan gradually. Early morning or late afternoon sunning is preferable.

EAT THE SAME FOOD BUT NOT QUITE SO MUCH OF IT:

The body's nutritional food needs are the same year around but not so much food is needed in summer to maintain body temperatures.

3 GET PROPER REST:

Eight or more hours of sound sleep will help you better resist the heat.

• USE AIR - CONDITIONING WHEN POSSIBLE:

It's not true that walking from an air-conditioned building into broiling outdoor heat is unhealthy. Your body actually adjusts itself to the change as soon as perspiration begins.

FIGHT INSECTS BUT . .

Don't overuse insecticides. Oversuse could cause excessive breathing of sometimes harmful fumes.

New Two-Year Program To Start at U in September

Students who do not wish to pursue the traditional four-year degree will be able to take a special two-year course at the University this fall.

The Associate in Arts diploma will be granted at the end of a two-year terminal program. The State Board of Higher Education and the University Council have approved it.

The new plan was established to provide education beyond high school for students who cannot plan to complete the four-year degree program, or who wish to prepare for an occupation which does not require that amount of college preparation.

Students in the program will be enrolled in the University College, UND's freshman division. They will have certain requirements which will give opportunity for general education as well as preparation for a vocation. Requirements will include freshman English, speech,

physical education and military or air science for men.

In addition, students will be expected to take courses selected from one field or from related fields to make a program which will give preparation for a vocation.

A total of 62 semester hours will be required for a diploma.

In announcing the program, D. J. Robertson, dean of the University College, pointed out the rapid increase in the number of such programs in four-year institutions.

The career course in the program will be determined by department heads in cooperation with the University College dean. Credit earned while pursuing the terminal program would, in general, be acceptable toward a degree, subject to the approval of the degree college dean, Robertson said.

Further Information on the twoyear program may be obtained from Dean Robertson of the University College.

New Research Lab Takes Shape



A new bio-chemistry research lab, made possible by the Bertha Ireland fund, is being constructed in the area adjoining the Medical Science building. Construction, begun in April, is expected to reach completion Dec. 31. The new one-floor building will house 10 research labs. Some of the research carried out in the new structure will be for the United States Army, The Atomic Energy Commission, The American Cancer Society, and the National Institute of Health. Upon completion the building will resemble the Medical Science building and will be inter-connected with it. Cost of the building and equipment is estimated at \$200,000.

Rain 'Postponed' for Steak Gry



Registration Hits 1,243

A record summer session enrollment has been established at the University of North Dakota, with 1,243 registrations.

The final enrollment figure, released by Miss Ruby McKenzie, registrar, represents an increase of 148 over the 1,095 enrolled for the 1957 summer session, the previous high.

The Graduate School leads other schools and colleges, with 625 enrolled. Other figures include: University College, 20; Science, Literature and Arts, 152; Education, 114; Business Administration, 124; Engineering, 72; Nursing, 20; and Special and Unclassified, 96.

Of the 1,243 enrollments, 890 are men and 353 are women.

The carnivores gathered early, on the grassy banks of the coulee Monday evening, amid the pleasant aroma of sizzling steaks. Despite the threat of rain, 180 appetites were appeased, with slabs of tenderloin right off the barbecue pit. Plates were filled to capacity with an assortment of potatoes, salad, and relishes. A picnic atmosphere soon prevailed, and diners attacked the victuals to the tune of music piped in over loudspeakers. After the repast, diversion was afforded in the form of canoe rides and athletic contests. The canoe regatta was spearheaded by the voyage of J. W. (Hiawatha) Robbins, Rolla, Mo., graduate student. UND athletic director and track coach Glenn "Red" Jarrett ran away with the honors in the foot races.

Intramural Softball League Gets Underway

Softball league play opened last week with eight games being played.

In first-round encounters Tuesday, the Medics nudged Bek Hall 14-12, and the Phi Delts squeezed by West Green 9-8. In other games, the Queen City Packers trounced SAE 16-6, and the Keynoters blasted the Musicians 20-7.

Thursday evening the SAE's won from Bek Hall 9-5, and the Phi Delts edged the Medics 26-9. West Green took a decision from the Keynoters 18-4, and the Queen City Packers rapped the Musicians 15-1.

Games next week will pit the Musicians vs. SAE on diamond 4, West Green vs. Bek Hall on diamond 3, Medics vs. Keynoters on diamond 2, and Queen City Packers vs. Phi Delts on diamond 1.

The first president of the University of North Dakota was a minister, the Rev. William Maxwell Blackburn.

Koefod Trio Shows Professional 'Fire'

Three young musicians, Barbara Long, violinist, Rachel Koefod, pianist, and Joan Brockway, cellist, presented works of Mendelssohn, Chopin, Faure, and de Falla at a UND convocation Tuesday.

All three performers possessed the training, musicianship, and "fire" of true professionals. Intonation, in general, was excellent, phrasing and ensemble were precise. There was always a definite knowledge of style and, of paramount importance, they communicated to their audience.

The performance was truly a treat for the audience.

In reflecting on this fine exhibition, one wonders why local impresarios, in all parts of the United States, do not pay less for such highly competent young performers, rather than exhaust their budgets for the use of a few "name" artists, some of whom may not be so fresh.

Such a policy, it would seem, would not only encourage the proficiency of our talented musicians, but would give the public more for its money. JTF

UNIVERSITY STATION SCHEDULE

MONDAY THROUGH FRIDAY

10:00—Overture
10:15—Morning Concert
(Friday: Places, Travel, World Affairs)
11:30—Chapter a Day
12:00—Midday Musicale
1:00—For a Broader Outlook
2:00—Concert Vignettes
2:30—Summer Concert
3:30—A World Of Ideas
4:00—Campus Kaleidoscope
5:00—Afternoon Concert
6:00—Evening Musicale
SATURDAY

10:00—Overture

10:00—Overture
10:15—Saturday Show Case
11:30—Reader's Choice
12:00—Midday Musicale
1:00—Along Comes Jazz
1:30—Pattern Lectures
2:30—Summer Concert
3:30—Repeat Performance
4:00—Campus Kaleidoscope
5:00—Afternoon Concert
6:00—Evening Musicale
SUNDAY

SUNDAY

1:00- 4:30—SUNDAY CONCERT HALL
Campus, Civic, National and
International Artists

CHANGE BAND CONCERT DATES

Summer session band concerts, originally scheduled for July 10 and July 24 have had to be changed due to conflicts. New concert dates will be announced in next week's Dakota Student.

'Happy Birthday'



A surprise party, complete with cake and coffee, was thrown Tuesday in the Geology building for the North Dakota Geological Survey. The Survey, founded July 1, 1895, is 63 years old. Partaking are (left to right): Rose Marie Charbonneau, secretary; C. B. Folsom, chief petroleum engineer; A. F. Arnason, former North Dakota commissioner of higher education and now assistant to the dean, School of Medicine; Dr. Wilson M. Laird, state geologist and director of the North Dakota Geological Survey; Marcella Hanson, administrative assistant; and Joyce Sperling and Judy Rohrer, secretaries.

U Gets \$5,400 Grant:

Biologist to Study Behavior of Ants

A \$5,400 grant has been made to the University by the National Science Foundation for the study of "Ant Distribution in Relation to Environmental Factors", According to Dr. Paul B. Kannowski, assistant professor of biology.

A 160-acre tract of land studded with ant mounds near Emerado, N. D. has been purchased by the University Alumni Ass'n for use by the biology department as an outdoor laboratory.

Unique Project

This project, first of its kind in North Dakota, will be carried out over a two-year period. It is the study of a terrestrial animal community.

Ants are particularly advantageous to study because they are

EDUCATION GROUP TO INITIATE

Summer initiation of the Alpha Theta chapter of Phi Delta Kappa, national professional education fraternity, will be held Monday in the UND Education building.

Initiation will be held from 4-5 p.m. Formal initiation will take place at 7 p.m. A social hour will follow the evening initiation, at which time Dr. J. R. Ashton, UND librarian, will discuss current research practices.

abundant and their nests are usually permanently located so that effects of the environment can be more easily ascertained than for most kinds of terrestrial animals.

The patterns of distribution within the community will also be determined for each species during this study.

Weather Station

A fully instrumented weather station, set up at the site, will record major climatic conditions.

Other aspects to be studied are: climatic effects upon the seasonal activities of the ants; food and the feeding habits of the ants; the effects of the environment on the construction of nests; populations and relative abundance of each species; and behavior patterns of the ants which bring about and maintain the population of the area.

Expensive Instruments

The grant makes possible the purchase of expensive instruments necessary for this study. Because of the distance from the University and the need for complete information on the environment, many of the instruments will be automatic, continuously-recording devices.

Because radioactive isotopes will be used in portions of the area, it will be placed off-limits to all nonresearch personnel.

Dr. Hamre Named Grad School Dean

Dr. Christopher J. Hamre has been appointed dean of the University of North Dakota Graduate School, according to University President George W. Starcher. The appointment became effective Tuesday.

Dr. Hamre will continue as professor of anatomy and head of the department. He also directs the summer session.

A native of Madelia, Minn., Dr. Hamre received an A. B. degree at St. Olaf College and an M.S. and Ph.D. from the University of Wisconsin.

Research Record

Dr. Hamre has an extensive record of research and publications, including articles and laboratory manuals covering approximately 40 separate titles.

He served as instructor at St. Olaf College for three years and was an assistant and an instructor at the University of Wisconsin for four years. At the University of Hawaii he became head of the zooology department and director of fisheries research.

An associate professor at the University of Minnesota for one year, Dr. Hamre later served as a research associate of the Mayo Foundation working in experimental morphology. He has been professor of anatomy and head of the department at UND since Sept. 1, 1949.

MOVIE SCHEDULE

TUESDAY, JULY 8—"Solid Gold Cadillac"—starring Judy Holiday

TUESDAY, JULY 15—"Captain's Paradise"—starring Alec Guiness

TUESDAY, JULY 22—"Caine Mutiny"—starring Humphrey Bogart

DEGREE APPLICATIONS

Candidates for August degrees should apply in the Registrar's Office, which is located in Old Main, before July 7.

Administrators' Workshop Planners

These men are planning for the seventh annual Administrators' Conference Workshop which will convene July 14-18. From left to right: Prof. Ben G. Gustafson, UND director of extension division; Dr. Klass Kramer, school principal in Pella, Iowa; Dr. Archie L. Gray, professor of school administration at UND, and director of the Administrators' Workshop: Dr. Melvin L. Gruwell, director of student teaching at UND: Dr. Donald O. Bush, director of school plant services, Nebraska State Department of Education.



Expect Public Education Board . . .

School Reorganization Topic Of Administrators' Meet

Plans for the North Dakota Board of Public Education to meet with participants in UND's Seventh Annual School Administrators' Conference-Workshop July 14-18, were announced Wednesday by Dr. Archie L. Gray, conference director.

The Board is expected to be here for the last day of the conference to discuss school reorganization problems.

Chairman of the Board is Gov. John Davis. Other members are D.

U Swimming Classes Attract 114 Enrollees

One hundred fourteen University of North Dakota faculty members, employees, students and their children have begun swimming classes at the UND Fieldhouse.

Of the group, 84 are children taking beginning, intermediate, swimmers' and junior lifesaving courses. Swimming classes meet Monday, Wednesday and Friday for 20 sessions.

The group is the largest summer swimming enrollment at UND, according to John Quaday, assistant professor of men's physical education. The men's physical education department at UND sponsors the classes.

B. Allan, Leslie R. Burgum, Leonard T. Havig, and M. F. Peterson.

Registration will be from 9 a.m. to noon Monday, July 14 in the Education building.

T. pics Chosen

Special Education will be discused Monday afternoon and Tuesday's sessions will take up Adult Education and Comparative Education. Wednesday and Thursday participants will discuss principles and procedures of school reorganization.

Principal speaker at the Tuesday afternoon session on Comparative Education will be Dr. Klass Kramer, Pella, Iowa. A native of Holland, Dr. Kramer will discuss education in that country.

Riepe To Speak

Dr. Dale Riepe, head of the UND philosophy department who recently returned from Japan where he taught on a Fullbright scholarship, will speak on education in the Orient. Dr. Riepe has also taught in India.

Rev. Russell Peterson, Mekinock, N. D., will describe educational practices in England and Mr. Robert Dufresne, Austin, Minn., will discuss education in Turkey. Both are doctoral candidates at the University and have studied abroad.

Tisdale 5th U Faculty Lecturer

The 5th in the 1957-58 series of Faculty Lectures will be given by Prof. Ross C. Tisdale of the University Law School Wednesday at 8 p.m. in the Education building auditorium.

Prof. Tisdale will speak on "The Place of Certainty in Law."

Prof. Tisdale has been a member of the Law Faculty of the University of North Dakota since 1933. He is a native of North Dakota and received his elementary and high school education at St. Thomas, N. D.



Professor Ross Tisdale

He received his Bachelor of Laws degree in 1929 and the bachelor of science and commerce degree in 1931, both from the University of North Dakota. In 1931 he was a Graduate Fellow at the University of Chicago Law School and then practiced law with McIntyre and Burtness prior to joining the Law faculty.

As a student, Prof. Tisdale was the recipient of many scholar-ship awards including the Alfa Bye Memorial Scholarship and membership in The Order of the Coif and the Board of Editors of the "Dakota Law Review."

Since that time he has been specializing in the commercial law.

Prof. Tisdale is the author of numerous articles, case notes and book reviews, and his professional

Worth Quoting . . .

(This column reprints editorials and other statements of interest to our readers. Contributions are welcome. Views expressed are not necessarily those of the Dakota Student).

Where Teaching Begins

THIS is where teaching begins: with the student's perception that the teacher never says anything that he does not personally understand and believe.

Once the student has that perception he is ready to learn from the person who stands before him. And inevitably he will learn.

Nor will he ever learn more than he does in those moments when he sees the teacher hesitate, reflect, ... and then with a great happiness discover some certainty in his mind that has never been there before.

Or better yet perhaps, some uncertainty, born of the realization that the topic of the hour is deeper and richer, and therefore more difficult, than he has customarily thought.

These are the moments that are remembered: if not for their precise content, at any rate for the example that has been given of thinking when it is done the hard way, the natural way; for it is the nature of thinking to be hard

A teacher can fool his colleagues; he may even fool his president; but he never fools his students.

> Mark Van Doren Columbia University

Quick Quips:

Isn't it funny? A man will get up from an advertised mattress, out of an advertised bed, shave with an advertised razor, put on advertized socks, shirt, collar and shoes, sit at an advertised table, eat advertised breakfast foods, drink advertised coffee or substitutes, read all the news and advertising in an advertised paper, put on an advertised hat and coat, light an advertised cigar, get in an advertised car and go to town—and then run down advertising on the grounds that advertising doesn't pay.

memberships include the North Dakota and American Bar Associations and the Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity.



Col. Kenneth Fjelstad

U ROTC Commander Ordered to France

Lt. Col. Kenneth S. Fjelstad, professor of air science and commander of the University Air Force ROTC detachment for 3½ years, has received orders transferring him to Evreux, France, where he will assume the duties of comptroller for a troop carrier wing.

Col. and Mrs. Fjelstad, and their son, Brent, will leave July 9. Before sailing to France, the Fjelstads will visit friends and relatives near Madison, Wis.

Prior to his assignment here, Col. Fjelstad was comptroller for a strategic air command wing at Lockbourne Air Force Base, Columbus, Ohio. Col. Fjelstad served also at Misawa, Japan, and during World War II as a fighter pilot in the South Pacific.

Recreational Swimming Daily in Fieldhouse

The university swimming pool, located in the fieldhouse, is open for co-recreational swimming daily, except Saturday.

Admission to the pool is by season ticket only. Tickets may be purchased at the business office for \$1.00. Each member of a family wishing to swim must have a ticket. Spectators are welcome without charge.

Women who use swimming and other recreational facilities must provide their own towels. Men may secure lockers which entitles them to towel privileges.

11 Speakers

(Continued from page 1) 8, 1 p.m., and a teaching demonstration July 9, 10:15 p.m.

Dr. Russell Hosler, director of courses in business education at the University of Wisconsin, "The Emerging Tool of Literacy: Typewriting!" July 7, 1:15 p.m.; and symposium leader, 3:30 p.m.

Dr. Jerry Robinson, associate editor, Southwestern Publishing Company, Cincinnati, O., teaching demonstration, July 7, 2 p.m.; and an address, "Some Things We Learn by Experience," July 8, 9 p.m.

Business Education Professor

Dr. Harry Huffman, professor of business education, Virginia Polytechnic Institute, Blacksburg, Va., "Typewriting, Backbone of American Business Education," July 7, 7:30 p.m. and an illustrated address, July 8, 2:30 p.m.

Dr. Leonard West, associate professor, School of Business, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, Ill., "What 75 Years of Research Has Contributed to Typewriting," July 7, 8:15 p.m.; also an address on the needed research in the teaching of typewriting, July 8, 11:05 a.m. Dr. West is the symposium leader, July 9, 3:15 p.m.

Mr. Robert Slaughter, vice president and member of the board of directors, McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, New York, "The Typing Teacher . . . Beyond Techniques," July 8, 10:45 a.m.; and a banquet address at 7:45 p.m.

Mr. LeRoy Brendel, chairman, business education department, Hempstead Public Schools, Hempstead, N. Y., "Corollary Learning in Typewriting," July 8, 3:35 p.m.

Dr. T. James Crawford, School of Law, Indiana University, Bloomington, Ind., teaching demonstrations July 9 at 9 a.m. and 2 p.m.

Making a banquet appearance will be Dr. Paul Lomax of New York University, New York.

Among demonstrations planned are the teaching of typing to handicapped persons and demonstrations of the typing experiment with elementary school children, a research project conducted by Dr. Rowe which has received nationwide attention.

Joe Flanagan, University of North Dakota athletic hero, began six seasons in football, baseball and track in 1895.

Oral Exams Begin July 21:

Graduate Theses Due Before July 19 Deadline

July 7 is the last day on which candidates may apply for degrees to be earned by the end of the 1958 summer session. This deadline applies to both undergraduate and graduate students.

For graduate students, July 19 is the last day theses will be accepted by the advisory committee. Oral examinations for graduate degree candidates will be held from July 21 to Aug. 1. Aug. 2 will be the last day on which theses may be approved and deposited in the library.

Theses Style

Graduate theses must conform to the style manual "A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses and Dissertations" University of Chicago Press, revised edition 1956, by Kate L. Turabian. Particular attention is directed to the section on the final typing (Appendix 1). This section must be called to the attention of the typist, and followed exactly.

The student must be sure that all his committee members have seen his final draft before typing so as to make any changes in organization, material, and style. Paper of a twenty-pound weight, with a rag content of 100 per cent shall be required for the copy presented to the dean of the graduate school, and the candidate's department. Additional copies desired by the student shall be on any good white paper of his choice.

Two Copies Necessary

Two copies of the thesis on the specified paper are required. The original copy is not to be used for the examination of the candidate, but is to be presented to the dean of the graduate school. The first carbon is to be presented to the department in which the candidate has majored.

Candidates for the master's degree must make at least two additional copies, to those mentioned above, available to the examining committee.

Candidates for the doctoral degree must make three additional copies available for the examining committee. These latter copies will be returned to the candidates for his own use after the examination.

Master Theses

Masters' theses in final typed form must be in the hands of the candidate's committee at least two weeks before his examination, and in no case less than three weeks before commencement. Doctoral dissertations must be in the hands of the candidate's committee three weeks before his examination, and no less than four weeks before commencement.

If mutually satisfactory to all parties concerned, the examination may be given at any date after submission of the thesis or dissertation, provided it is given at least one week before the commencement at which the degree is expected.

Typing Must be Approved

Before the degree will be granted the candidate must also have his thesis approved as to typing quality by the University librarian. The final approved original copy of the thesis or dissertation must be deposited with the dean of the graduate school no later than one week prior to the commencement at which the degree is expected. Unless this rule is followed, the candidate will not be certified to the registrar's office as a candidate for the degree at the commencement at which the degree is expected.

Directions Given

Directions for the preparation of illustrations are given in chapter VI of the style manual. For cases not covered in the manual, the thesis advisor and the dean of the graduate school will decide what procedure is to be followed.

The overall format of the thesis is described in a set of instructions which are available in the graduate school dean's office.

It is the duty of the student to keep all members of his committee informed of the progress of his thesis work and to abide by the time schedule erected for the satisfactory completion of his degree work. Unless he adheres to the rules and time schedule, he may not receive his degree at the time he desires.